Figures are extracted from:

Chapter 1: A Tour of Computer Systems

Computer Systems: A Programmer's Perspective, 3/E
Randal E. Bryant and David R. O’Hallaron
Carnegie Mellon University

http://csapp.cs.cmu.edu/2e/ch1-preview.pdf
Tools

- Compiler Explorer — C++
  - https://gcc.godbolt.org/

- C++ Tutor - Visualize C++ code execution